Our Blueprints for Hope

1st Level: Hope Motives			
Biological Motives	Attachment System	Mastery System	Survival System
2 nd Level: Endowments & Support			
Individual gifts	Basic Trust & Openness	Curiosity & Planning	Personal Coping Skills
Social & Cultural gifts	Love & Care	Support & Direction	Cultural Defenses
Spiritual gifts	Spiritual Presence	Spiritual Guidance	Salvation
3 rd Level: The Hopeful Core			
Attachment-related traits	The attached self Relational-trust Supported openness Hopeful imprints		
Mastery-related traits	The empowered self Goal-based trust The will to hope Mediated power		
Survival-related traits	The resilient self Survival-based trust Terror management capacity Symbolic immortality		
4 th Level: The Faith System Centers of Value	(Faith Options) A higher power, culture & tradition, diversity & equality, economics, nature, other people; the self, science		

Scioli and Biller

5 th Level: Expressions of hope			
Hope-related beliefs	I'm empowered	There is goodness	The spirit endures
Hope-related feelings	I feel supported	I feel connected	I feel assured
Hope-related actions	I recruit help	I remain open	I stay mindful

Figure 1: The Hope Foundation